# Rail Analytics and Simulation Research at the Transit Analytics Lab

Workshop on Rail Analytics and Simulation Research Jan. 26, 2023 Amer Shalaby, Ph.D., P.Eng.







### Land Acknowledgment

Wish to acknowledge the land on which the University of Toronto operates. For thousands of years, it has been the traditional land of the Huron-Wendat, the Seneca, and most recently, the Mississaugas of the Credit River. Today, this meeting place is still the home to many Indigenous people from across Turtle Island and we, at the University of Toronto, are grateful to have the opportunity to work on this land



#### **Purpose of Workshop**

- Share research activities and results in urban rail transit
- Stimulate discussions on research needs and priorities
- Foster collaborations



### Workshop Agenda

		Moderator
9:00	Introduction to the Transit Analytics Lab (TAL) and Rail Analytics Research	
9:20	<b>Operations Analytics to Improve Rail Performance</b>	Brendon Hemily
10:40	Break	
10:55	Other Rail-Related Research	Amer Shalaby
11:40	A Discussion of Future Rail Research Needs	Brendon Hemily
12:30	End of Workshop	



Transit and data science researchers

Transit agency and public sector practitioners

Technology specialists

Consultants

TAL a common forum to promote transit decision making using data analytics



### **TAL aims to foster**







## **Era of Big Transit Data**

### **Our approach**

Transit Data

Data Engineering

Analytics

Insights & Solutions - **Descriptive analytics**: include KPIs, dashboards, maps

 Predictive analytics: include simulation, statistical models (eg time series regression), AI/ML (e.g. ANN, GNN)

 Prescriptive analytics: include optimization (such as stochastic programming), Reinforcement Learning (single agnet, multi agent)

### **Hierarchy of transit decision making**

Strategic Planning (5-30 years)				
- Major infrastructure and modes	Tactical Planning (1-10 years)         - Bus network structure &    Service/Operational Planning (1 month – 1 year)			
- Done in the context of city/regional planning and multimodal transportation planning	size - Fleet size and technology - Fare policy & technology	<ul> <li>Route structure</li> <li>Service frequency and timetables</li> <li>Vehicle scheduling</li> </ul>	Operational management - Schedule revisions - Route management	(RT)
		- Crew scheduling	- Service restoration - Rider information	



# TAL Research Program





Bus





Multimodal

Rail



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#### **Bus, ODT and Multimodal Research**







### **Rail Research**

	Advanced Analytics	Simulation	Innovative Operating Strategies
Real time	Delay prediction; resilience analysis; automated communication	Digital twins; near-future scenarios; incident response planning	Control of passenger and vehicle flow in multimodal hubs and networks; disruption resolution
Short Term	Schedule optimization (single and multi- yard); fuel management; fleet management; throttle control	Feasibility testing with randomness; Yard and corridor capacity	Mixed-corridor operations and planning; alternate operations optimization
Medium Term	Performance measurement; demand analysis and prediction; equipment sizing and cycling analytics	Feasibility testing; proof-of-concept demonstration; simulation of potential capacity changes	Fleet sizing optimization; adaptive operating schemes
Long Term	Demand modelling; Accessibility and equity impacts	Corridor expansion prototyping; rapid feasibility testing; proof-of-concept demonstration	Collaborative passenger and freight movements



### **Research through partnership**





### Symposium, Workshops and Much More





International Symposium https://transitdata2020.ca/ 2020 Workshop, Annual Research Days, Thesis Presentations, Papers, etc. <u>https://uttri.utoronto.ca/tal/</u>



#### **TAL's YouTube Channel**





#### **Annual TAL Professional Courses**



#### A Practical Guide to Public Transit Planning, Modelling and ITS Applications



Two Short Courses on Public Transit

Public Transit Planning & ITS August 9-10, 2022

Public Transit Modelling August 11, 2022

Galbraith Building, Room 202 35 St. George Street

Presented by:

Transit Analytics Lab at the University of Toronto Mobility Network



#### Two courses Serving as a Practical Guide to Public Transit Planning, Modelling and ITS Applications

High quality public transit is the linchpin of liveable cities. Not only does it enhance mobility, accessibility, economic productivity, and help address climate change, but the COVID pandemic also illustrated its critical role in public health and ensuring the mobility of essential workers. Transit has always faced challenges in our auto-dominant society, but now faces an environment that is increasingly uncertain and turbulent. The last few years have highlighted the strategic importance of data, sophisticated analytics, and advanced technology such as Intelligent Transportation Systems (ITS), that enabled transit systems to respond more nimbly to the dynamic situation and the changing needs of customers. These tools are playing an increasingly critical role in the planning and operations of public transit, and need to be fully integrated into internal business processes.

The Transit Analytics Lab at the University of Toronto Mobility Network is offering two back-to-back courses designed to provide participants with knowledge on key concepts and best practices related to public transit service planning and technology. The first course, Public Transit Planning and ITS, provides an overview of key concepts and best practices related to transit planning, network and service design, service standards, transit and land use, and the application of ITS technologies. The second course, Public Transit Modelling, provides a complementary but more focused and advanced exploration of tools that can be used for forecasting demand at both the system and route levels, transit assignment, and microsimulation-based analysis. The courses will be taught by leading transit planning researchers and practitioners and will provide a balanced perspective on transit systems planning and ITS, including both state-of-the-art techniques and practical perspectives.

#### Public Transit Planning and ITS

#### Tuesday, August 9, 2022

8:30-8:45am Welcome and Course Introduction - Hemily 8:45-10:00 Setting the Context for Transit Planning -Hemily

0:00-10:20	Coffee Break
0:20-11:45	Transit Lines and Networks: Types and

- tions Shalaby 11:45-12:45 Lunch
- 12:45-2:00pm Fundamentals of Line Analysis and Scheduling - Shalaby

Opera-

- 2-2:15 Coffee Break
- 2:15-3:30 Transit ITS: Developments, Challenges, Opportunities and Future Directions - Hemily

#### Wednesday, August 10, 2022

- 8:30-10am Transit Signal Priority Shalaby
- 10-10:20 Coffee Break
- 10:20-12 Transit Performance Monitoring Using ITS Data - Wilson
- 12-1pm Lunch 1-2:30 Transit Cost Modelling - Wilson
- 2:30-2:45 Coffee Break
- 2:45-4:15 Transit Fare Policy and Collection Technology - Hemily
- 4:15-4:30 Closing Session: Attendance Certificate Presentation

#### **Public Transit Modelling**

#### Thursday, August 11, 2022

- 8:45-9am Welcome and Course Introduction Miller
- 9-10:30 Introduction to Transit Ridership Forecasting & System Level Methods - Miller
- 10:30-11 Coffee Break
- 11-12:30pm Transit Assignment Models Shalaby
- 12:30-1:30 Lunch
- 1:30-3 Route-Level Ridership Forecasting Methods -Miller
- 3-3:15 Coffee Break
- 3:15-4:45 Microsimulation Models of Transit Operations - Abdelgawad
- 4:45-5 Closing Session: Attendance Certificate Presentation

#### Short Course Leaders

Dr. Hossam Abdelgawad has 17 years of experience in developing simulation models using a wide range of traffic software/ tools. He has ample experience in building models using ALMSUN, Paramics, UAP, Vissim, Dynus'T, HCS, Synchro, SimTraffic, EMMB and Dynameq.

Brendon Hemily, PhD, is an independent consultant with 39 years of experience working with the transit industry in Canada and the US, and he and serves as Senior Advisor for the Transit Analytics Lab. He has been involved in a wide range of projects related to the implementation of innovative service concepts and the effective use of advanced technology. Previously, he was Manager of Research and Technical Services at the Canadian Urban Transit Association where he worked for 15 years.

Professor Eric Miller is the director of the Mobility Network and a recognized expert in integrated land use transportation modelling and demand forecasting. He is the developer of *GTAModel*, a "best practice" regional travel demand modelling system used widely to forecast travel demand in the Greater Toronto Area. He is co-author of the textbook Urban Transportation Planning: A Decision-Oriented Approach.

Amer Shalaby is Bahen-Tanenbaum Professor in Civil Engineering and Pounding Director of the Transit Analytics Lab at the University of Toronto, with 30 years of research and consulting experience in Canada and internationally in the areas of transit planning and intelligent transportation systems. His research has been published widely in peer-reviewed journals and international conference proceedings. He has served on various transit committees of the Transportation Research Board, and he sits on the editorial boards of multiple scientific journals.

Nigel Wilson is Emeritus Professor of Civil and Environmental Engineering at MIT focusing on urban public transport. He is Founding Director of the MIT Transit Lab, a major longterm collaborative research program with leading global public transport agencies including Transport for London (UK), MTR (Hong Kong) and the MBTA (US) which focuses on making better use of smart card and other automatically collected data to support decision-making throughout the agency. During sabbatical leaves from MIT, Professor Wilson worked in three large transit agencies, the MBTA, Metro Transit and TfL, and has served as consultant to a number of other North American transit authorities. He taught a short course in transit planning at MIT for twenty years which had a cumulative enrollment of over 400 transit professionals.



Thank you and enjoy the Workshop!



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